HIGH COURT OF THE STATE OF TELANGANA:: HYDERABAD

NOTIFICATION

ROC NO.545/2022, DATED 30-09-2022

REF:- Notification No.545/2022-RC, dated 25.07.2022 issued inviting applications from the eligible candidates for appointment to the posts of Typists and Copyists in the Service of the High Court for the State of Telangana, Hyderabad by direct recruitment.

It is hereby informed to all the candidates who have appeared for the computer based examinations both the categories conducted on 25.09.2022 in connection with the recruitment to the 43 posts of Typists and 42 posts of Copyists in the Service of the High Court for the State of Telangana, Hyderabad, notified on 25.07.2022, that the key of the multiple choice question paper is hosted in the official website of the High Court for information of the candidates.

The candidates are further informed that if they have any objections in respect of question/s or option/s or both, they have to submit their objections in writing, in the enclosed format of application, between 10.30 a.m. to 5.00 p.m. during the working days i.e. on 30.09.2022, 01.10.2022, 06.10.2022 and 07.10.2022 in-person or by registered speed post or by courier, in the office of the Registrar (Recruitment), High Court for the State of Telangana, Hyderabad Pin code – 500 066.

No objections will be received or considered, if the same are received after 5.00 p.m. on **07.10.2022.**

REGISTRAR (RECRUITMENT)

DI

HIGH COURT OF THE STATE OF TELANGANA:: HYDERABAD

COMPUTER BASED EXAMINATION CONDUCTED ON 25-09-2022, IN CONNECTION WITH THE RECRUITMENT TO THE POSTS OF TYPISTS AND COPYISTS BY DIRECT RECRUITMENT

REF: NOTIFICATION NO.545/2022, DATED 25-07-2022

FORMAT FOR SUBMISSION OF OBJECTIONS, IF ANY, AGAINST QUESTIONS OR OPTIONS OR BOTH

DETAILS OF THE CANDIDATE:

Name of the candidate as per hall ticket				
Hall Ticket No.	-			
Postal address of the candidate for communication	e e			
Mobile number				120
		3.		

DETAILS OF OBJECTIONS

Write Question I (Mandatory):	Objection in Question (or) Option (or) Both	1. Objection in Question 2. Objection in Option 3. Objection in Both [Please tick () the appropriate Objection]</th
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Description of Objection :			¥	
Details of Standard Reference in s	support of Object	tion:		

NOTE:

- 1. The Written Objections should be submitted to the Registrar (Recruitment). High Court for the State of Telangana, Hyderabad 500066, in-person or by registered speed post or by courier, between 10.30 a.m to 5.00 p.m during the working days i.e. on 30.09.2022, 01.10.2022, 06.10.2022 and 07.10.2022.
- 2. Along with Objections, copy of hall ticket and supporting documents should be enclosed for verification.
- 3. Objections which are vague and without proper details will not be entertained.
- 4. The details furnished in the column should be clear and visible.
- 5. **Mention the Question ID** and Not the Question Number. It is **MANDATORY** Failing which, Objection raised will not be considered.

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that I have appeared for the computer based examination on 25.09.2022
at Mention the Examination Centre Name and Address)

The details written by me are correct and pertain to me. The objections(s) stated by me in the above table are based on standard reference books on the concerned subject. I understand that the HIGH COURT FOR THE STATE OF TELANGANA would not accept the application for objections through online or by any other mode like messages, emails, mobile, whatsapp etc., and only written objections received under proper acknowledgment would be considered. I also understand that the objections received at the HIGH COURT FOR THE STATE OF TELANGANA after the last date i.e., 5-00 p.m. on 07, October, 2022 would not be entertained, and the HIGH COURT FOR THE STATE OF TELANGANA is not responsible for the postal/courier delays. I understand that the decision of the HIGH COURT on all objections received shall be final and no further correspondence in the matter will be entertained.

SIGNATURE OF THE CANDIDATE

High Court For The State Of Telangana

Notations:

- 1. Options shown in green color and with ♥ icon are correct.
- 2. Options shown in red color and with a icon are incorrect.

Question Paper Name :	-
Subject Name :	Typist and Copyist
Creation Date:	Typist and Copyist
Duration :	2022-09-25 17:38:11
Total Marks :	60
Display Marks:	40
Calculator:	Yes
	None
Magnifying Glass Required?:	No
Ruler Required?:	No
Eraser Required?:	No
Scratch Pad Required?:	No
Rough Sketch/Notepad Required?:	No
Protractor Required?:	No
Show Watermark on Console?:	No
Highlighter:	No
Auto Save on Console?	Yes
Change Font Color:	
Change Background Color:	No
Change Theme:	No
Help Button:	No
Show Reports:	No
Show Progress Bar :	No
onon i rogress par.	No

Typist and Copyist

	1
Group Number :	(594241
Group Id:	6584241
Group Maximum Duration :	40
	40
Group Minimum Duration :	No
Show Attended Group?:	No
Edit Attended Group?:	5
Break time :	Yes
Mandatory Break time :	40
Group Marks:	No.
Is this Group for Examiner?:	Cant View
Examiner permission :	The state of the s
Show Progress Bar?:	No

General Knowledge

S 8 41	6584241
Section Id:	1
Section Number:	Online
Section type:	Mandatory
Mandatory or Optional:	20
Number of Questions:	20
Number of Questions to be attempted:	20
Section Marks:	Yes
Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response:	
Maximum Instruction Time:	0
Sub-Section Number :	1
	6584241
Sub-Section Id:	Yes
Question Shuffling Allowed:	

Question Number: 1 Question Id: 6584241 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following musical instruments is NOT a string instrument?

1. Sitar
2. Sarod
3. Mridangam
4. Sarangi
Question Number: 2 Question Id: 6584242 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical The mountains on India's eastern border with Myanmar are known ashills. Options:
1. Satpura
2. ♥ Patkai
3. Shiwalik
4. Karakoram
Question Number: 3 Question Id: 6584243 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0 The International Mango festival is celebrated annually in Options: 1. Delhi 2. Pune 3. Lucknow 4. Chennai
Question Number: 4 Question Id: 6584244 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical
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The Hindustan Socialist Republican Army (HSRA) was established in the year
Options:
1. ✔ 1928

- 2. 4 1931 3. 4 1919
- 4. 4 1909

Question Number: 5 Question Id: 6584245 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Battle of Khanwa that was fought in 1527 near Khanwa village of _____district.

Options:

- 1. W Udaipur
- 2. Agra
- 3. A Dholpur
- 4. W Bharatpur

Question Number: 6 Question Id: 6584246 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

'Oudh Kisan Sabha' was set by _____in October 1920.

Options:

- 1. A Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel
- 2. Jawaharlal Nehru
- 3. Mahatma Gandhi
- 4. Vinoba Bhave

Question Number: 7 Question Id: 6584247 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following rivers does NOT flow towards Pakistan after originating in the Himalayas?

- 1. Indus
- 2. A Beas
- 3. A Chenab

4. 🗸 Gomti

1. ♣ 54th
2. ♣ 43rd
3. ♣ 42nd
4. ✔ 52nd

Question Number: 8 Question Id: 6584248 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
The 'Slash and Burn' cultivation is called 'Jhumming' in North-Eastern India and called '' in the Himalayan belt.
Options:
1. Koman
2. Kuruwa
3. ✓ Khil
4. Kumari
Question Number: 9 Question Id: 6584249 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
The complete Constitution of India was adopted onof 1949.
Options:
1. 26 January
2. ✓ 26 November
3. A 26 August
4. 25 November
4 23 November
Question Number: 10 Question Id: 65842410 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
The Anti Defection Law was added in the 10 th Schedule of the Constitution of India through theAmendment.
Options:

Question Number: 11 Question Id: 65842411 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator:			
None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical			
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0			
The fundamental right of 'Right to Life' is mentioned in Articleof the Indian Constitution.			
Options:			
1. 3 14			
2. 🖣 12			
3. 🗸 21			
4. 🔻 32			

Question Number: 12 Question Id: 65842412 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Red litmus paper turns _____when comes in contact with an alkaline solution.

Options:

- 1. A pink
- 2. A black
- 3. V blue
- 4. Wyellow

Question Number: 13 Question Id: 65842413 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In which of the following positions does a human apply minimum pressure on the Earth?

Options:

- 1. Sitting on the ground
- 2. Sitting on a chair
- 3. V Lying on the ground
- 4. A Standing on the ground

Question Number: 14 Question Id: 65842414 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator:

None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following diseases is caused by Asbestos?

Options:

- 1. Mysentery
- 2. Mesothelioma
- 3. Skin cancer
- 4. Hepatic Encephalopathy

Question Number: 15 Question Id: 65842415 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Nobel Prize is NOT given in which of the following categories?

Options:

- 1. Medicine
- 2. A Literature
- 3. Peace
- 4. Music

Question Number: 16 Question Id: 65842416 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Who among the following stated that Preamble is a jewel set in the Constitution?

Options:

- 1. Magana Gopala Swami Ayyangar
- 2. KM Munshi
- 3. V Thakur Das Bhargav
- 4. M Madhava Rao

Question Number: 17 Question Id: 65842417 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Recently researchers from National Brain Research Centre, Manesar, have found that the ayurvedic herbshows therapeutic potential for COVID-19.
Options:
1. Mulethi
2. Ashwagandha
3. Manjistha
4. A Haritaki
Question Number: 18 Question Id: 65842418 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
The recently discussed shifting cultivation of Telangana is known as
Options:
1. A Dahiya
2. ♥ Podu
3. A Roca
4. A Bewar
Question Number: 19 Question Id: 65842419 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0 Insects can move on the surface of water without sinking due toof water. Options: 1. ** surface temperature 2. ** density 3. ** surface tension 4. ** pressure
Question Number: 20 Question Id: 65842420 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0 Thestate government in May, 2022 has announced Rs 1,500 incentive per acre for farmers opting for Direct Seeding of Rice (DSR).

Options:

- 1. Telangana
- 2. V Punjab
- 3. A Haryana
- 4. A Gujarat

General English

Section Id:	6584242
Section Number:	2
Section type:	Online
Mandatory or Optional:	Mandatory
Number of Questions:	19
Number of Questions to be attempted:	19
Section Marks:	20
Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response:	Yes
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Sub-Section Number:	-1
Sub-Section Id:	6584242
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes

Question Number: 21 Question Id: 65842421 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The following sentence has been divided into parts. One of them may contain an error. Select the part that contains the error from the given options. If you don't find any error, mark 'No error' as your answer.

The concert that was going on in an college in our city has ended after three days.

- 1. The concert that was going on
- 2. A has ended after three days
- 3. vin an college in our city
- 4. A No error

Question Number: 22 Question Id: 65842422 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The following sentence has been divided into parts. One of them may contain an error. Select the part that contains the error from the given options. If you don't find any error, mark 'No error' as your answer.

Did you found it difficult to locate my new house in this city?

Options:

- 1. ✓ Did you found it
- 2. difficult to locate
- 3. my new house in this city
- 4. No error

Question Number: 23 Question Id: 65842423 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Sentences of a paragraph are given below in jumbled order. Arrange the sentences in the correct order to form a meaningful and coherent paragraph.

A. But mom took me into the kitchen and sat me down at the breakfast table.

- B. Dad gave up and left the bedroom.
- C. One of my earliest memories starts with me sobbing.
- D. I refused to be soothed no matter what mom and dad tried.

Options:

- 1. A CADB
- 2. V CDBA
- 3. A DBAC
- 4. A BADC

Question Number: 24 Question Id: 65842424 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Select the grammatically correct and meaningful sentence.

- 1. From human beings they have become experts in staying hidden have managed to survive only because some species of birds.
 - 2. Some species of human beings have managed to survive only because they have become experts in staying hidden from birds.
 - 3. Some species of birds because they have become experts from human beings in staying hidden have managed to survive only.
 - 4. Some species of birds have managed to survive only because they have become experts in staying hidden from human beings.

Question Number: 25 Question Id: 65842425 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Select the odd and unconnected sentence from the four sentences given below.

Options:

- 1. They always quarrelled among themselves.
- 2. Make every day count by knowing that you are capable of so much good.
- 3. Maybe we can't change the world in the right way but a single good deed will resonate with the rest of the world.
- 4. Each one of us can change the world.

Question Number: 26 Question Id: 65842426 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Select the most appropriate option to substitute the underlined segment in the given sentence. If there is no need to substitute it, select 'No substitution required'.

This house is belonging to an agricultural scientist.

Options:

- 1. belong
- 2. was belonging
- 3. **✓** belongs
- 4. No substitution required

Question Number: 27 Question Id: 65842427 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

There has been no official confirmation _____the dates of the conference yet.

- 1. above
- 2. about
- 3. aside
- 4. around

Question Number: 28 Question Id: 65842428 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.

The necessity to re-establish the link between nature and our environment is the most crucial lesson _____

Options:

- 1. we are learning of the pandemic
- 2. we are learned from the pandemic
- 3. we have learn after the pandemic
- 4. we learnt from the pandemic

Question Number: 29 Question Id: 65842429 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Select the most appropriate SYNONYM of the given word.

Clairvoyant

Options:

- 1. A Cartoonist
- 2. Psychic
- 3. Performer
- 4. Marcomedian

Question Number: 30 Question Id: 65842430 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Select the most appropriate ANTONYM of the given word.

Deep

Options:

- 1. Far
- 2. M Sunk
- 3. Shallow
- 4. Froad

Question Number: 31 Question Id: 65842431 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Select the most appropriate ANTONYM of the given word.

Ashen

Options:

- 1. ♥ Rosy
- 2. Fair
- 3. A Dark
- 4. Pale

Question Number: 32 Question Id: 65842432 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Select the most appropriate SYNONYM of the given word.

Relish

Options:

- 1. Walue
- 2. V Enjoy
- 3. Profit
- 4. Attract

Question Number: 33 Question Id: 65842433 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Select the option that completes the given proverb correctly.

Actions speak louder than _____. **Options:** 1. sentences 2. aparagraphs 3. letters 4. words Ouestion Number: 34 Ouestion Id: 65842434 Ouestion Type: MCO Option Shuffling: Yes Is Ouestion Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0 Select the option that completes the given proverb correctly. Two wrongs don't make a _____. **Options:** 1. Fight 2. Third 3. Vright 4. might Question Number: 35 Question Id: 65842435 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0 Select the most appropriate meaning of the given idiom.

To get out of hand

Options:

- 1. To become difficult to control
- 2. To have something too large to carry
- 3. To drop something down suddenly
- 4. To need financial support from someone

Question Number: 36 Question Id: 65842436 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Select the most appropriate option to substitute the underlined words in the given sentence. Her family of ducklings swam behind the mother duck in a straight line. **Options:** 1. Iflock 2. herd 3. A shoal 4. brood Question Number: 37 Question Id: 65842437 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0 Select the most appropriate option to substitute the underlined words in the given sentence. They took the help of someone who draws maps to prepare the illustrations for the geography book. **Options**: 1. a geologist 2. a cartographer 3. a calligrapher 4. an astrologist Question Number: 38 Question Id: 65842438 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0 Select the most appropriate option to substitute the underlined words in the given sentence. The complex situation and mix up happened when they were in fancy dresses for the party. **Options:** 1. impasse 2. showdown 3. w imbroglio

2

No

6584243

4. deadlock

Sub-Section Id:

Sub-Section Number:

Question Shuffling Allowed:

Question Id: 65842439 Question Type: COMPREHENSION Sub Question Shuffling Allowed: Yes Group Comprehension Questions: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Question Numbers: (39 to 40)

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow.

A growing number of cities are stepping up to the challenge of sea-level rise. Most of them literally have no choice. Alongside mitigating their carbon footprints through reducing emissions, there are basically three ways that states and cities are taking action. First, they are fielding hard engineering projects like sea walls, surge barriers, water pumps and overflow chambers to keep water out. Second, they are adopting environmental approaches involving land recovery and the restoration of mangroves and wetlands to help cities cope with floodwater inundation. The third strategy involves people-oriented measures including urban design, building resilience and retreating after all other options have been exhausted.

The good news is that coastal cities are not starting from scratch – most of them have deep stores of knowledge and expertise. For centuries, cities bordering oceans and waterways have had to contend with local sea-level fluctuations and periodic storms. Many coastal cities have experimented with a combination of all three types of measures for hundreds of years. But past successes do not necessarily guarantee future safety. Today's cities are different from their predecessors. Many of them are of an unprecedented size and complexity. Complicating matters, sea levels are rising more rapidly than in the past, in some cases overwhelming local capacities to respond.

Sub questions

Question Number: 39 Question Id: 65842440 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The most appropriate title for this passage is:

Options:

- 1. ✓ Preparing for Rising Sea Levels
- 2. Recovering Land from Flood Ravage
- 3. Re-engineering Crop Rotation
- 4. Saving Future Generations from Carbon Footprints

Question Number: 40 Question Id: 65842441 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Option Orientation: Vertical

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which measure does the writer mention as a last resort?

Options:

1. recovery of land and the restoration of mangroves and wetlands

- 2. ♣ building sea walls, surge barriers, water pumps and overflow chambers *3. ✔ urban design, building resilience and construction
- 4. moving people out of the affected areas to safer locations